

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An electroplating process, comprising:

2 placing a substrate in an enclosure being substantially devoid
3 of unwanted contaminants;

4 forming a material layer over said substrate within said
5 enclosure, said enclosure still being substantially devoid of said
6 unwanted contaminants; and

7 forming a thin layer of oxide over said material layer within
8 said enclosure, said enclosure still being substantially devoid of
9 said unwanted contaminants during said forming said thin layer of
10 oxide.

2. The process as recited in Claim 1 further including
2 removing said substrate from said enclosure after forming said thin
3 layer of oxide over said material layer, and placing said substrate
4 in an electroplating solution.

3. The process as recited in Claim 2 wherein said
2 electroplating solution is a copper electroplating solution.

4. The process as recited in Claim 1 further including
2 forming a seed layer over said substrate within said enclosure
3 prior to said forming said material layer, said enclosure still

being substantially devoid of said unwanted contaminants.

5. The process as recited in Claim 4 wherein said enclosure includes at least 3 compartments, and wherein said seed layer is formed in a first compartment, said material layer is formed in a second compartment, and said thin layer of oxide is formed in a third compartment.

6. The process as recited in Claim 4 wherein said enclosure includes at least 2 compartments, and wherein said seed layer and said material layer are formed in a first compartment and said thin layer of oxide is formed in a second compartment.

7. The process as recited in Claim 4 wherein said seed layer is a copper seed layer.

8. The process as recited in Claim 4 wherein forming said seed layer over said substrate includes forming said seed layer over said substrate at a first low pressure ranging from about 1.5 millitorr to about 50 millitorr.

9. The process as recited in Claim 8 wherein forming said material layer over said substrate includes forming said material layer over said substrate at a second low pressure ranging from

4 about 1.5 millitorr to about 50 millitorr.

10. The process as recited in Claim 1 wherein forming said
2 thin layer of oxide over said material layer within said enclosure
3 includes introducing pure oxygen into said enclosure thereby
4 forming said thin layer of oxide.

11. The process as recited in Claim 1 wherein forming said
2 thin layer of oxide over said material layer within said enclosure
3 includes forming said thin layer of oxide having a thickness
4 ranging from about 0.5 nm to about 10 nm.

12. The process as recited in Claim 1 wherein forming said
2 thin layer of oxide over said material layer within said enclosure
3 includes forming a thin layer of oxide at a temperature ranging
4 from about -10°C to about 150°C.

13. The process as recited in Claim 1 wherein placing said
2 substrate in said enclosure being substantially devoid of unwanted
3 contaminants includes placing said substrate in said enclosure
4 containing said unwanted contaminants and removing said unwanted
5 contaminants from said enclosure.

14. The process as recited in Claim 13 wherein said unwanted

2 contaminants are selected from the group consisting of:
3 moisture;
4 volatile organics; and
5 ionic radicals.

15. A method for manufacturing an integrated circuit,
comprising:
providing a semiconductor substrate having transistor devices
located thereover;
forming a dielectric layer over said transistor devices; and
forming an interconnect in said dielectric layer, including;
creating an opening in said dielectric layer;
placing said dielectric layer in an enclosure being
substantially devoid of unwanted contaminants;
forming a material layer in said opening within said
enclosure, said enclosure still being substantially devoid of said
unwanted contaminants; and
forming a thin layer of oxide over said material layer
within said enclosure, said enclosure still being substantially
devoid of said unwanted contaminants during said forming said thin
layer of oxide; and
removing said substrate having said thin layer of oxide
from said enclosure and placing said substrate in an electroplating
solution.

16. The method as recited in Claim 15 further including
forming a seed layer in said opening within said enclosure prior to
said forming said material layer, said enclosure still being
substantially devoid of said unwanted contaminants.

17. The method as recited in Claim 16 wherein said enclosure
includes at least 3 compartments, and wherein said seed layer is
formed in a first compartment, said material layer is formed in a
second compartment, and said thin layer of oxide is formed in a
third compartment.

18. The method as recited in Claim 16 wherein said enclosure
includes at least 2 compartments, and wherein said seed layer and
said material layer are formed in a first compartment and said thin
layer of oxide is formed in a second compartment.

19. The method as recited in Claim 15 wherein forming said
thin layer of oxide over said material layer within said enclosure
includes introducing pure oxygen into said enclosure thereby
forming said thin layer of oxide.

20. The method as recited in Claim 15 wherein placing said
substrate in said enclosure being substantially devoid of unwanted
contaminants includes placing said substrate in said enclosure
containing said unwanted contaminants and removing said unwanted
contaminants from said enclosure.